



*National
Study on
Collegiate
Wagering
and Social
Environments*

*Thank you for your
participation in this very
important study.*

The NCAA Research Staff



National Study on Collegiate Wagering and Social Environments

Dear Student:

Thank you for your willingness to participate in the NCAA's National Study on Collegiate Sports Wagering and Social Environments. The first part of this study seeks to assess opinions toward gambling and sports wagering among current student-athletes. The second part asks questions about the social environments of student-athletes. Your opinions and experiences will be used to develop programming and educational initiatives that will assist all of us associated with college sports. For this study to help future student-athletes, it is important that you read all questions carefully and give thoughtful and honest responses.

This information is being collected anonymously. We will not ask you to identify yourself or your school. That means nobody, including the NCAA and its researchers, will know your identity or be able to match your responses to your team or your school. The study protocols were designed specifically to help you maintain complete anonymity. Results that are reported will be in terms of national and subgroup (for example, sport, division, whether your state has legalized sports wagering) averages and trends, and items with small response sizes will not be reported to protect anonymity.

Your participation in this study is completely voluntary so you may choose not to answer specific questions, or to discontinue your participation at any time without penalty. The information about the study provided to you by your campus faculty athletics representative is intended to inform you of the purpose, benefits and risks associated with the study. **Your voluntary completion of this survey indicates that you are consenting to participate in this study.**

If you are under 18 years of age, or below the age of legal consent to participate in this study in your state, you are excused from further participation in this research study and should leave at this time.

If you have questions regarding the study or survey instrument, please contact the survey administrator, **Kelsey Gurganus-Wright**, at **317-917-6566** or **kgurganus@ncaa.org**. For questions regarding the study procedures, please contact the NCAA Research Review Board administrator at **317-917-6409** or **rrbadmin@ncaa.org**.

MARKING INSTRUCTIONS

Use Blue or Black ink pen or Black Lead Pencil Only

Incorrect Mark:     Correct Mark: 

PART 1: INTRODUCTION TO YOU

1. Are you playing on a men's or women's team(s)?

- ☐ Men's ☐ Women's

2. NCAA sport(s) you are playing: (Mark all that apply)

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="radio"/> Acrobatics & Tumbling | <input type="radio"/> Rowing |
| <input type="radio"/> Baseball | <input type="radio"/> Rugby |
| <input type="radio"/> Basketball | <input type="radio"/> Skiing |
| <input type="radio"/> Beach Volleyball | <input type="radio"/> Soccer |
| <input type="radio"/> Bowling | <input type="radio"/> Softball |
| <input type="radio"/> Cross Country | <input type="radio"/> Swimming & Diving |
| <input type="radio"/> Equestrian | <input type="radio"/> Tennis |
| <input type="radio"/> Fencing | <input type="radio"/> Track (Indoor or Outdoor) |
| <input type="radio"/> Field Hockey | <input type="radio"/> Triathlon |
| <input type="radio"/> Football | <input type="radio"/> Volleyball (Indoor) |
| <input type="radio"/> Golf | <input type="radio"/> Water Polo |
| <input type="radio"/> Gymnastics | <input type="radio"/> Wrestling |
| <input type="radio"/> Ice Hockey | |
| <input type="radio"/> Lacrosse | |
| <input type="radio"/> Rifle | |

3. In what NCAA division does your team compete?

- ☐ Division I
☐ Division II
☐ Division III

4. What is your current academic standing?

- ☐ Freshman
☐ Sophomore
☐ Junior
☐ Senior
☐ Completed bachelor's degree

5. What is your age?

- ☐ 18
☐ 19
☐ 20
☐ 21
☐ 22 or older

6. How do you describe yourself? (Mark all that apply)

- ☐ American Indian or Alaska Native
☐ Asian
☐ Black or African American
☐ Hispanic or Latino/a/x
☐ Middle Eastern or North African
☐ Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
☐ White
☐ Other

7. With whom do you currently live during the school year? (Mark one)

- ☐ I live alone
☐ With parents, family or a significant other
☐ With teammates or other student-athletes only
☐ With a mix of student-athletes and others
☐ Only with other students who are not athletes
☐ Other living arrangement

8. Where did you attend high school?

- ☐ In the United States
☐ In Canada
☐ In another country



PART 2: YOUR GAMBLING ACTIVITIES

In the following questions, the terms **"GAMBLING," "WAGERING" and "BETTING"** refer to any activity in which one risks money in an attempt to win money.

9. Listed below are several types of gambling activities. How often have you done each of the listed activities during the past 12 months for money? Enter one response for each type of activity.

Activities	Frequency (in the past 12 months)			
	Less than once a month Not at all	At least once a month	At least once a week	Daily
a. Played cards for money (such as poker)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Gambled in a casino for money.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Bet on horses, dogs or other animals for money	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Bet on sports for money (in any form such as betting on individual games, sport pools, fantasy leagues with money involved, etc.)..	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Bet on games of personal skill (e.g., pool, golf, bowling, video games) with friends for money	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Played dice games or craps for money	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. Played slots or other gambling machines.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. Played casino games (including poker) on the Internet for money	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. Bought lottery or scratch tickets.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. Traded on the stock market for money (e.g., day trading).....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. Played bingo for money.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

10. Have you engaged in any of these forms of sports betting for money during the past 12 months?

- | | Yes | No |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. Bets on individual games (e.g., point spread, moneyline, over/under)..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. Online daily or weekly fantasy sports contests (e.g., via DraftKings, FanDuel, etc.)..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. Season-long fantasy sports contests | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. Parlays or teasers | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. Pools or bracket contests | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. Prop bets..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. Live in-game or in-play betting | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| h. Futures bets | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

11. If you indicated in Questions 9d or 10 that you bet on sports for money during the past 12 months, on what sports did you bet? If you did not bet on sports for money in the past 12 months, mark "Not at all" on each row below. Betting on a sport includes brackets, pools and fantasy contests (daily or season-long) in which entry fees are paid and prizes/money given.

Sports	Frequency (in the past 12 months)		
	Yes, but less than once a month when the sport is in-season	Yes, at least once a month when the sport is in-season	Not at all
a. NFL.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. NBA	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. WNBA	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Major League Baseball	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. NHL	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Soccer	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. College football.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. NCAA men's basketball (including pools or bracket contests with an entry fee)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. NCAA women's basketball (including pools or bracket contests with an entry fee)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. Other college sports (e.g., college baseball, lacrosse)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. Auto racing	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. Golf	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
m. Horse racing.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
n. Tennis.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
o. UFC / MMA or Boxing	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
p. High school or youth sports.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



12. Listed below are several ways to place bets on sports. If you indicated in Questions 9d or 10 that you have bet on sports for money during the past 12 months, how did you typically place your bets?

Methods for Placing Bets

- | | Yes | No |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. In-person at a casino, sportsbook or other authorized location <u>in the USA</u> (or Canada)..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. Mobile wagering (using an app or website) through a legal online sportsbook based <u>in the USA</u> (or Canada)..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. Mobile wagering (using an app or website) through a sportsbook based <u>outside of the USA</u> (or Canada) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. With a local (non-student) bookie..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. With a student bookie..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. Among family or friends | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

13. What is the total largest amount of money you have ever lost wagering on sports in a single day?

- ☐ I've never bet on sports for money
☐ Less than \$10
☐ \$10 to \$49
☐ \$50 to \$99
☐ \$100 to \$299
☐ \$300 to \$499
☐ \$500 to \$999
☐ \$1,000 or more

14. What is the total largest amount of money you have ever lost gambling in any form in a single day?

- ☐ I've never gambled for money
☐ Less than \$10
☐ \$10 to \$49
☐ \$50 to \$99
☐ \$100 to \$299
☐ \$300 to \$499
☐ \$500 to \$999
☐ \$1,000 or more

15. The following questions are specifically about fantasy sports and NCAA men's basketball tournament pools (including bracket contests):

- | | Yes | No |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. Have you ever participated in a free fantasy sports league? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. Do you consider participation in a fantasy sports league with an entry fee and a prize to be gambling?..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. Have you ever participated in a free NCAA men's basketball tournament pool?..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. Have you ever participated in an NCAA men's basketball tournament pool with an entry fee and a prize offered? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. Do you consider participation in an NCAA men's basketball tournament pool with an entry fee and a prize to be gambling? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

16. What is the highest entry fee you have ever paid for an NCAA men's basketball tournament pool or bracket contest?

- ☐ I've never participated in such a pool
☐ There was no fee
☐ Less than \$10
☐ \$10 to \$49
☐ \$50 to \$99
☐ More than \$100

17. When did you first wager on sports?

- ☐ Before high school
☐ High school
☐ College
☐ I've never wagered on sports

18. When did you gamble in any form for money for the first time?

- ☐ Before high school
☐ High school
☐ College
☐ I've never gambled for money

19. When you gambled that first time for money, which of the following did you do? (Mark one)

- ☐ Played cards (including poker)
- ☐ Bet on horses, dogs or other animals
- ☐ Bet on sports (including pools or fantasy leagues)
- ☐ Bet on a game of personal skill (e.g., bowling or video games)
- ☐ Played dice games or craps
- ☐ Played slots or other gambling machines
- ☐ Bought/received lottery or scratch tickets
- ☐ Traded on the stock market (e.g., day trading)
- ☐ Played bingo
- ☐ Other
- ☐ I've never gambled for money

20. Have you ever:

- a. Bet on a college game that involved your team? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- b. Bet on a college game that involved another team at your school? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- c. Bet on a college game in your sport, but not involving your school? ☐ Yes ☐ No

21. Who are you most likely to gamble with? (Mark one)

- ☐ I have never gambled
- ☐ Alone (including online gambling)
- ☐ Boyfriend, girlfriend, spouse or family member(s)
- ☐ Teammates or other people I know through sports
- ☐ Friends outside of sports

22. Have you ever:

- a. Been contacted by an outside source to share inside information about your team? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- b. Received negative or threatening messages from someone who bet on your game (e.g., via social media)? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- c. Had another student on campus tell you that they won or lost a bet that they placed on your team? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- d. Been asked to influence the outcome of a game in which you played? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- e. Been asked by a team member for help in influencing the outcome of a game? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- f. Known of a teammate who has been asked to try to influence the outcome of a game in which they played? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- g. Known of a teammate who accepted money or other reward for playing poorly? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- h. Known a bookie? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- i. Known of a student-athlete at your school who was a bookie? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- j. Been aware of a sportsbook offering a prop bet related to your individual performance? ☐ Yes ☐ No

23. Have you ever:

- a. Provided confidential (inside) information about a college game to an outside source? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- b. Asked a teammate to influence the outcome of a game? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- c. Accepted money or other reward for playing poorly in a game? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- d. Been helped by anyone to pay a gambling debt? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- e. Received help for a gambling problem? ☐ Yes ☐ No



The next question is a standard measurement scale that is used in wagering studies throughout North America. There are no right or wrong answers to the questions that follow. Please try to be as honest as possible, and remember that all information is anonymous.

24. In the past 12 months...

- a. Have there been periods in the past year where you spent a lot of time thinking about past gambling experiences, thinking about future gambling experiences or thinking about ways of getting money with which to gamble? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- b. During the past year, have you needed to gamble with larger amounts of money or with larger bets in order to obtain the same feeling of excitement? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- c. Have you tried to cut down or stop your gambling several times in the past year and been unsuccessful? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- d. Did you feel quite restless or irritable after you tried to cut down or stop gambling? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- e. Do you feel that you gamble as a way to run away from personal problems, or to relieve uncomfortable emotions such as nervousness or sadness? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- f. After you lose money gambling, do you often return another day to try to win back your losses? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- g. Have you lied to family members, friends or others in order to hide your gambling? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- h. Have you committed any illegal acts (such as theft, forgery, embezzlement or fraud) to finance your gambling? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- i. Have you almost lost, or actually lost, a relationship with someone important to you, or a job, school or career opportunity because of your gambling? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- j. Have you relied on others to bail you out and pay your gambling debts, or to pay your bills when you have financial problems because of gambling? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- k. Have you ever felt you had a problem with gambling? .. ☐ Yes ☐ No
- l. Do you know where to go on campus if somebody wants help for a gambling problem? ☐ Yes ☐ No

25. Have you received information on the NCAA rules concerning gambling?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No

26. Would your coaches generally be aware of whether your teammates are gambling on sports?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No

27. Would your teammates generally be aware of whether a particular teammate was gambling on sports?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No

28. Do you agree or disagree that the following people, educational initiatives or events can be effective in influencing student-athletes not to wager on sports?

- | | Strongly Agree | Somewhat Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. Coach..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. Athletics department presentation or information | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. Teammates..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. NCAA presentation or educational materials..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. NCAA penalties..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. Law enforcement presentation..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. Former bookie / gambler presentation | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| h. Presentation from former athlete who had a gambling problem | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| i. Parents..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

29. In the past 12 months, have you lived in any location in which sports wagering was legal while you were there?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No
☐ I don't know

30. Is sports wagering currently legal in the state where your college is located?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No
☐ I don't know

31. How much do you agree or disagree with each statement?

	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Strongly Disagree	Disagree
a. Most college student-athletes violate NCAA rules that prohibit sports wagering.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Sports wagering is acceptable so long as you wager on a sport other than the one in which you participate	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. I think sports wagering is a harmless pastime	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. If I chose to wager on sports, I could consistently make a lot of money	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Coaches take NCAA rules against sports wagering seriously	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. It makes me uncomfortable that people bet on college sports	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. If approached, I would consider endorsing a gambling venue (e.g., casino, sportsbook) for money	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. I enjoy videos, podcasts or TV shows that talk about sports specifically from a betting perspective	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PART 3: YOUR SOCIAL ENVIRONMENTS

32. Are you currently attending a Historically Black College or University (HBCU)?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes

33. Did you transfer into your current school?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes, from a 2-year college
☐ Yes, from a 4-year college

34. What were your reasons for transferring? (Mark all that apply)

- ☐ I did not transfer
☐ Academics
☐ Additional eligibility due to COVID extension
☐ Conflict with coach or teammates
☐ Family or personal reasons
☐ Financial reasons
☐ Name, image and likeness (NIL) opportunities
☐ Playing time or participation opportunities
☐ Your mental health

35. How comfortable do you feel in each of these environments (that is, you feel respected and cared about; you fit in)?

	Extremely Comfortable	Somewhat Comfortable	Not at all Comfortable
a. With your team	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Among other student-athletes at the school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. With other students at your college who aren't athletes.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Among members of the off-campus community near your school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. With fans of your team	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. In your classes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. In social areas on campus outside of athletic facilities (e.g., at the dining hall or student union)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

36. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about how other students perceive student-athletes?

- | | Strongly Agree | Somewhat Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. I feel like I can be myself around other students on this campus | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. Students on this campus assume I'm not a good student because I'm also an athlete | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. Generally, students at this college hold stereotypes about athletes that negatively impact my daily experiences here..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. I want other students to know I am a student-athlete | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

37. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about how professors perceive student-athletes?

- | | Strongly Agree | Somewhat Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. Professors at this school are understanding of my dual roles as student and athlete..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. Professors on this campus assume I'm not a good student because I'm also an athlete | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. Generally, professors at this college hold stereotypes about athletes that negatively impact my daily experiences here..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

38. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

- | | Strongly Agree | Somewhat Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. Professors are accessible to me when I need their help..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. I am satisfied with my current living situation..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. I am satisfied with my current social environment at this school | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. I would like to be more involved on campus outside of athletics | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. I have friends here who share my interests and values | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. I am sometimes lonely at this school..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. It is easy to find people on campus with similar cultural backgrounds as me | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| h. In general, people on campus value the experiences of people in my cultural community..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| i. This school's traditions and celebrations play an important role in my life as a student-athlete | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| j. I am proud of this school's history and culture | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| k. I have felt discriminated against at this institution because of my identity | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |



39. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

- | | Strongly Agree | Somewhat Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. I always feel safe in my team locker room | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. I always feel safe on campus | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. I always feel safe when my teammates and I socialize out in the community | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. My coach would strongly discipline my teammates and me for poor off-field behavior | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

40. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

- | | Strongly Agree | Somewhat Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. I trust my teammates as much as anybody in my life..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. My teammates have my back regardless of the situation..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. My coaches can be trusted | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. I'm satisfied with my friendships on my team | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. I'm satisfied with my friendships outside of athletics | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. There are people on campus I can trust to give me support when I need it | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. I know where to go on campus if I have mental health concerns | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

41. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about social media?

- | | Strongly Agree | Somewhat Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. I pay a lot of attention to what's said about me and my team on social media | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. Social media distracts me from doing the things I need to do each day | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. My social media use often makes it hard for me to get to sleep at night | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. Social media has connected me to peers with shared identities who can support me through tough times..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. Social media has given me ideas or opportunities related to name, image and likeness (NIL)..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. I am able to connect with student-athletes on other campuses through social media..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. I use social media to enhance my training (e.g., ideas for workouts, drills, etc.) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

42. How often does social media make you feel...

- | | Occasionally | Frequently | Not at all |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. Worse about the way your body looks..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. Overwhelmed because of all the drama .. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. Pressure to only post content that makes you look good to others..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. Motivated to do more in life | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

43. Have you posted on social media to fulfill an NIL agreement?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes

44. How many hours each week do you spend gaming (e.g., video games, mobile games, tabletop RPGs)?

- ☐ None at all
☐ Less than 1 hour a week
☐ 1-2 hours a week
☐ 3-4 hours a week
☐ 5-7 hours a week
☐ 8-12 hours a week
☐ 13-20 hours a week
☐ More than 20 hours a week

45. I typically play games:

	Never	Sometimes	Often
a. In person with friends	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Online with friends.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Online with people I may not know.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Alone	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

46. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
a. Gaming is an effective way to relieve stress in college	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Gaming helps me fit in socially at this college	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Gaming is an important way for our team to build togetherness.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Coaches express concern over how much time members of my team spend gaming.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. I have at least one teammate who can't seem to control the amount of time they spend gaming	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

47. Within the last 12 months, have you felt you needed mental health care?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes

48. Within the last 12 months, have you sought mental health care?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes

49. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about accessing mental health services if or when you need support?

	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
a. I would prefer to see a mental health provider via video chat	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. It is essential that nobody know I am seeking care.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. I will only see a mental health provider who understands the college athletics experience	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. I will only see a provider who identifies similarly to me (same race, religion, sexual orientation, or gender identity)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. I will only seek care if it is free	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. I will only seek care if my coaches are supportive	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. I will only seek care if my teammates are supportive.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. I feel that my athletics department should help me find care	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



50. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
a. It is important to me to be an active and engaged citizen	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. I keep up with current political and social issues.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. I would be comfortable taking a public stance on a social issue.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. My teammates would support me for taking a public stance on a social issue.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. My coaches would support me for taking a public stance on a social issue.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. My athletics department would support me for taking a public stance on a social issue	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. Student-athletes have a responsibility to participate in volunteer or service activities within the local community	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. I intend to vote in the November 2024 U.S. presidential election.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. I have or intend to volunteer in the 2024 elections (e.g., assist with voter registration)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

51. In the past year, how often have you:

	Occasionally Not at all	Frequently
a. Demonstrated for a cause (e.g., boycott, rally, protest)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Performed volunteer work	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Discussed politics.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Publicly communicated your opinion about a cause (e.g., social media post, email, petition)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

52. Are you currently a member of any of the following groups or organizations on your campus:

	Yes	No
a. Student-Athlete Advisory Committee (SAAC)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Academic club or pre-professional society.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Club, intramural or recreational sports	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Club for the arts (e.g., art, music, literature, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Faith-based campus organization	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Fraternity/sorority	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. Gaming club	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. Internship program.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. LGBTQ+ student organization	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. Political engagement group.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. Race/ethnicity-based student organization	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. Women's advocacy group	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

53. Do you currently hold a leadership role in a student group on your campus?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes

54. How often do you typically communicate with your parents/guardians (talk, text, use social media)? (Mark one)

- ☐ Multiple times daily
☐ Once a day
☐ A few times a week
☐ Once a week
☐ Less than weekly

55. How often do you ask a family member...

	Sometimes Never	Often
a. To contact one of your professors?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. To contact one of your coaches?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. For help with a bill or money problem?.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. To help you make academic decisions (e.g., choose classes)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. For advice on athletics issues (e.g., advice on training or how to deal with coaches)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. For help dealing with stress or other mental well-being issues?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

56. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your family?

	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
a. Giving back to my family is a priority to me	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. I feel a lot of pressure to live up to my family's expectations of me	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. My family is very interested in my academic progress.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. My family and I struggle to make ends meet	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. My family can relate to my experiences as a college student-athlete	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

57. How interested are you in receiving additional education/resources about the following topics from your athletics department?

	I am not interested Need this resource Have what I need
a. Activism, advocacy and civic engagement	<input type="radio"/>
b. Career planning.....	<input type="radio"/>
c. Fostering a more inclusive environment on your team	<input type="radio"/>
d. Financial and tax literacy.....	<input type="radio"/>
e. Hazing prevention	<input type="radio"/>
f. Managing your personal brand	<input type="radio"/>
g. Managing time demands.....	<input type="radio"/>
h. Navigating NIL opportunities	<input type="radio"/>
i. Professional opportunities in your sport....	<input type="radio"/>
j. Transfer portal and process	<input type="radio"/>



PART 4: MORE ABOUT YOU

58. Do you consider yourself to be: (Mark all that apply)

- ☐ Straight or heterosexual
- ☐ Gay or lesbian
- ☐ Queer
- ☐ Bisexual or pansexual
- ☐ Questioning or unsure
- ☐ Another sexual identity
- ☐ Prefer not to answer

59. What is your gender identity? (Mark all that apply)

- ☐ Man
- ☐ Woman
- ☐ Genderqueer
- ☐ Nonbinary
- ☐ Transgender
- ☐ Another gender identity
- ☐ Prefer not to answer

60. Are you concerned that financial considerations may affect your ability to finish your degree?

- ☐ Yes, I'm very concerned
- ☐ Yes, I'm somewhat concerned
- ☐ No, I'm not concerned



61. Do you rely on the following to help pay for college? (Please respond to each item)

- | | Yes | No |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. Family contribution | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. Personal contribution or job..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. Pell Grant | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. Need-based financial aid (including state or institutional grants) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. Academic scholarship | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. Athletics scholarship | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. Loans..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

62. Do you have a disability or condition that impacts your learning, working or living activities?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Prefer not to answer

63. Do you have a parent/guardian who graduated from a four-year college?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

Thank you for your participation in this important study on student experiences!

Results of previous student-athlete surveys are available on the NCAA Research website:

<http://www.ncaa.org/research>



