



*National
Study on
Collegiate
Wagering
and Social
Environments*

*Thank you for your
participation in this very
important study.*

The NCAA Research Staff



National Study on Collegiate Wagering and Social Environments

Dear Student:

This survey of college students is part of the 2012 NCAA National Study on Collegiate Wagering and Social Environments. The first part of this study seeks to assess opinions toward gambling and sports wagering among current student-athletes. The second part asks questions about the social environments of student-athletes. Your opinions and experiences will be used to develop programming and educational initiatives that will assist all of us associated with college sports.

This information is being collected anonymously. We won't ask you to identify yourself or your school. That means nobody, including the NCAA or the researchers, will know your identity or be able to match your responses to your team or your school. The study protocols were designed specifically to help you maintain complete anonymity. Results that are reported will be in terms of sport trends or national averages; an individual's responses will never be reported in isolation.

For this study to help future student-athletes, it is important that the responses you give be thoughtful and honest. You may be asked in several places to respond to questions that may not be completely relevant to you. Rather than skip over these sections, we ask that you respond to these items so that time to complete the survey is not related to the particular answers you give. Your participation in this study is completely voluntary, so you may choose not to answer specific questions or to discontinue your participation at any time without penalty. Your voluntary completion of this study constitutes your informed consent to participate.

If you are under 18 years of age, you are excused from further participation in this research study. Please return the questionnaire to the person administering the study.

If you have questions regarding the study or survey instrument, please contact Karen Cooper, study coordinator, at 317/917-6307 or kcooper@ncaa.org. For questions regarding the study procedures, please contact Michael Miranda, Research Review Board coordinator, at 317/917-6304 or mmiranda@ncaa.org.

Your answers will be read automatically by a machine called an optical mark reader. Please follow the instructions carefully:

MARKING INSTRUCTIONS

Use Blue or Black ink pen or Black Lead Pencil Only

Incorrect Mark:



Correct Mark:



Thank you for your participation in this important study on student experiences!

PART 1: DEMOGRAPHICS

1. Sex

- ☐ Male ☐ Female

2. Sport (Mark one)

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| <input type="radio"/> Baseball | <input type="radio"/> Rowing |
| <input type="radio"/> Basketball | <input type="radio"/> Soccer |
| <input type="radio"/> Cross Country | <input type="radio"/> Softball |
| <input type="radio"/> Field Hockey | <input type="radio"/> Swimming/Diving |
| <input type="radio"/> Football | <input type="radio"/> Tennis |
| <input type="radio"/> Golf | <input type="radio"/> Track (Indoor or Outdoor) |
| <input type="radio"/> Gymnastics | <input type="radio"/> Volleyball |
| <input type="radio"/> Ice Hockey | <input type="radio"/> Wrestling |
| <input type="radio"/> Lacrosse | |

3. In what NCAA Division does your team compete?

- ☐ Division I
☐ Division II
☐ Division III

4. What is your current academic standing?

- ☐ Freshman
☐ Sophomore
☐ Junior
☐ Senior
☐ Graduate Student

5. How do you describe yourself? (Mark all that apply)

- ☐ American Indian/Alaskan Native
- ☐ Asian
- ☐ Black or African American
- ☐ Hispanic or Latino
- ☐ Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
- ☐ White
- ☐ Other

6. Do you have any concerns about how you'll pay for college?

- ☐ No, not really
- ☐ Yes, I am somewhat concerned
- ☐ Yes, I have major concerns

7. How much total financial debt (student loans, personal loans, credit card debt) are you personally currently responsible for paying back?

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than \$500
- ☐ \$500 to \$999
- ☐ \$1,000 to \$4,999
- ☐ \$5,000 to \$9,999
- ☐ \$10,000 to \$20,000
- ☐ More than \$20,000

8. With whom do you currently live during the school year? (Choose one best response)

- ☐ I live alone
- ☐ With parents, family or a significant other
- ☐ With teammates or other student-athletes only
- ☐ With a mix of student-athletes and others
- ☐ Only with other students who are not athletes
- ☐ Only with others who are not students at this school

9. Where do you currently live during the school year? (Choose one best response)

- ☐ Residence hall or other campus housing/apartment
- ☐ Fraternity or sorority house
- ☐ Off-campus apartment or house



PART 2: GAMBLING ACTIVITIES

In the following questions, the terms "**GAMBLING**", "**WAGERING**" and "**BETTING**" refer to any activity in which one risks money in an attempt to win money.

10. Listed below are several types of gambling activities. How often have you done each of the listed activities during the past 12 months for money? Enter one response for each type of activity.

Activities	Frequency (in the <u>last 12 months</u>)				
	Less than once a month Not at all	At least once a month	At least once a week	Daily	
a. Played cards for money (such as poker).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Gambled in a casino for money.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Bet on horses, dogs or other animals for money.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Bet on sports for money (in any form such as betting on individual games, sport pools, fantasy leagues with money involved, etc.).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Bet on games of personal skill (e.g., pool, golf, bowling, video games) for money.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Played dice games or craps for money.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. Played slots or other gambling machines.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. Played casino games (including poker) on the Internet for money. ...	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. Played lottery or scratch tickets.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. Played the stock or commodities market for money.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. Played bingo for money.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. If you indicated in the previous question that you bet on sports for money during the past 12 months, on what sports did you bet? For questions involving specific sports or sports leagues, answer according to your wagering behavior the last time the sport was in-season. If you indicated in the previous question that you did not bet on sports for money in the past 12 months, mark 'Not at all' on each row below. Betting on a sport includes pools and fantasy leagues in which entry fees are paid and prizes/money given.

Activities	Frequency (in the <u>last 12 months</u>)				
	Less than once a month Not at all	At least once a month	At least once a week	Daily	
a. Bet on NFL games (regular season, playoffs or the Super Bowl)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Bet on NBA games (regular season or the playoffs)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Bet on Major League Baseball games (regular season, playoffs or the World Series).....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Bet on college football games (regular season or bowl games)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Bet on NCAA men's basketball regular season games	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Bet on NCAA men's basketball tournament games (including pools with an entry fee)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. Bet on other professional sports (e.g., hockey, boxing, MMA, auto racing, soccer)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. Bet on other college sports (e.g., baseball, women's basketball)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. Bet on high school or youth sports	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

12. When did you first wager on sports?

- ☐ Before high school
☐ High school
☐ College
☐ I have never wagered on sports

13. Listed below are several ways to bet on sports. If you have bet on sports for money during the past 12 months, how did you typically place your bets? If you have not bet on sports in the past 12 months, please mark 'Never' on each row below.

Sports Betting Methods	Frequency (in the <u>last 12 months</u>)			
	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often
a. With friends	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. With a student bookie	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. With an off-campus bookie	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Via the Internet	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. By phone or text message	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. At a casino, sports book, or sports lottery	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. Through a friend or acquaintance who placed the bet with a different source	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

14. Have you ever placed a sports bet over the Internet?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

15. When you have wagered on sports over the Internet, how was it done? (Mark all that apply)

- ☐ I have never placed a sports bet over the Internet
☐ A local bookmaker's website
☐ National or international website

16. When you have wagered on sports over the Internet, how have you paid for it? (Mark all that apply)

- ☐ I have never placed a sports bet over the Internet
☐ Electronic funds transfer (EFT) to third party companies such as PayPal or Neteller
☐ Credit card
☐ Cash or check
☐ Prepaid debit, phone or gift card
☐ Wire transfer (e.g. Western Union)
☐ Other

17. What type of bets do you place on sporting events? (Mark all that apply)

- ☐ I have never bet on sports ☐ Point spread
☐ Win/lose ☐ Proposition bets
☐ Over/under ☐ Parlays
☐ Pools/brackets ☐ Futures bets
☐ In-game bets ☐ Teaser bets
☐ Money line ☐ Other

18. Do you regularly check point spreads on games?

☐ Yes ☐ No

19. Have you ever participated in a free sports fantasy league?

☐ Yes ☐ No

20. Have you ever participated in a sports fantasy league with an entry fee and a prize offered?

☐ Yes ☐ No

21. Do you consider participation in a fantasy league with an entry fee and a prize to be gambling?

☐ Yes ☐ No

22. How many total fantasy leagues have you participated in during the past 12 months?

☐ 0 ☐ 1 ☐ 2-3 ☐ 4-5 ☐ 6+

23. If you have participated in a fantasy league in the past year, indicate the fantasy sport(s) you have played (Mark all that apply).

☐ I did not play fantasy sports this past year ☐ Hockey
☐ Pro football ☐ College football
☐ Pro basketball ☐ Men's college basketball
☐ Pro baseball ☐ Auto racing
☐ PGA golf ☐ Soccer
☐ Other

24. What is the highest entry fee you have paid in the past year to participate in a fantasy league?

☐ I did not play fantasy sports this year ☐ \$10 to \$49
☐ There was no fee ☐ \$50 to \$149
☐ Less than \$10 ☐ \$150 or more

25. What is the total largest amount of money you have ever lost wagering on sports in a single day?

☐ I've never bet on sports for money ☐ \$50 to \$99
☐ Less than \$10 ☐ \$100 to \$299
☐ \$10 to \$24 ☐ \$300 to \$499
☐ \$25 to \$49 ☐ \$500 to \$999
☐ \$1,000 or more

26. What is the total largest amount of money you have ever lost gambling in any form in a single day?

☐ I've never gambled for money ☐ \$50 to \$99
☐ Less than \$10 ☐ \$100 to \$299
☐ \$10 to \$24 ☐ \$300 to \$499
☐ \$25 to \$49 ☐ \$500 to \$999
☐ \$1,000 or more

27. The following questions are specifically about NCAA men's basketball tournament pools:

a. Have you ever participated in a free NCAA men's basketball tournament pool? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Have you ever participated in an NCAA men's basketball tournament pool with an entry fee and a prize offered? ☐ Yes ☐ No

c. Do you consider participation in an NCAA men's basketball tournament pool with an entry fee and a prize to be gambling? ☐ Yes ☐ No

28. What is the highest entry fee you have paid for an NCAA men's basketball tournament pool?

☐ I've never participated in a pool ☐ \$10 to \$24
☐ There was no fee ☐ \$25 to \$49
☐ Less than \$10 ☐ \$50 to \$99
☐ More than \$100

29. Simulated gambling activities are virtual games that look like gambling but do not require money (e.g., free online poker). During the last 12 months, how often have you:

Frequency
(in the last 12 months)

Activities

a. Played a simulated gambling activity via a videogame console? ☐ Less than once a month ☐ At least once a month ☐ At least once a week ☐ Daily ☐ Not at all

b. Played a simulated gambling activity via a social media website? ☐ Less than once a month ☐ At least once a month ☐ At least once a week ☐ Daily ☐ Not at all

c. Played a simulated gambling activity via an Internet gambling website? ☐ Less than once a month ☐ At least once a month ☐ At least once a week ☐ Daily ☐ Not at all

d. Played a simulated gambling activity on your cell phone? ☐ Less than once a month ☐ At least once a month ☐ At least once a week ☐ Daily ☐ Not at all

e. Played a free simulated sports betting or bracket game on the Internet? ☐ Less than once a month ☐ At least once a month ☐ At least once a week ☐ Daily ☐ Not at all



30. Have you ever:

- | | Yes | No |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. Bet on a college game that involved your team? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. Bet on a college game that involved another team at your school? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. Bet on a college game in your sport but that did not involve your school? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. Bet on a college game that did not involve your school and was in a different sport than the one you participate in? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. Missed a practice or a game because of your sports wagering? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. Gotten into trouble with the law because of your sports wagering? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. Been physically harmed or verbally threatened because of your sports wagering? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

31. Have you made a wager during the past 12 months for something that was not money (for example, bet a dinner or personal possessions)?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

32. When did you gamble in any form for money for the first time?

- ☐ Before high school
☐ High school
☐ College
☐ I've never gambled for money

33. When you gambled that first time for money, which of the following did you do? (Mark one)

- ☐ Played cards for money (including poker)
☐ Bet on horses, dogs or other animals for money
☐ Bet on sports for money
☐ Bet on a game of personal skill (e.g., bowling or video games) for money
☐ Played dice games or craps for money
☐ Played slots or other gambling machines
☐ Gambled via an Internet gambling website
☐ Played lottery or scratch tickets
☐ Played bingo for money
☐ Other
☐ I've never gambled for money

34. Who are you most likely to gamble with? (Mark one)

- ☐ I have never gambled
☐ Alone (including online gambling)
☐ Boyfriend / girlfriend / spouse or family member(s)
☐ My teammate(s), other student-athletes or other students in athletics (managers, trainers, etc.)
☐ Other students in my residence hall or apartment
☐ Other friends or co-workers
☐ Fraternity or sorority members
☐ People that I don't interact with outside of gambling

35. Have you ever:

- | | Yes | No |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. Been contacted by an outside source to share inside information about your team? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. Been asked to influence the outcome of a game in which you played? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. Been asked by a team member for help in influencing the outcome of a game? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. Known of a teammate who has been asked to try to influence the outcome of a game in which he or she played? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. Been aware of a coach or athletics administrator at your school wagering on college sports? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. Been aware of a faculty member or other employee at your school wagering on college sports? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. Known of a teammate who accepted money or other reward for playing poorly? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| h. Known a bookie/bookmaker? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| i. Known of a teammate who was a student bookie? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

36. Have you ever:

- | | Yes | No |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. Provided confidential (inside) information about a college game to an outside source? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. Asked a teammate to influence the outcome of a game? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. Accepted money or other reward for playing poorly in a game? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. Tried to alter your play because of a gambling debt? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. Been helped by anyone associated with your school to pay your gambling debt? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. Sought help to deal with problems related to gambling? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. Posted information during the season on a social media site (e.g., Facebook or Twitter) about how you or your teammates are feeling, how the team is looking in practice or how you're preparing for an upcoming game? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| h. Been told by a coach not to post certain information about you or your team on a social media site (e.g., Facebook or Twitter)? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

The next question is a standard measurement scale that is used in wagering studies throughout North America. There are no right or wrong answers to the questions that follow. Please try to be as accurate as possible, and remember that all information is anonymous.

37. In the past twelve months...

- | | Yes | No |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. Have there been periods in the past year where you spent a lot of time thinking about past gambling experiences, thinking about future gambling experiences or thinking about ways of getting money with which to gamble? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. During the past year, have you needed to gamble with larger amounts of money or with larger bets in order to obtain the same feeling of excitement? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. Have you tried to cut down or stop your gambling several times in the past year and been unsuccessful? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. Did you feel quite restless or irritable after you tried to cut down or stop gambling? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. Do you feel that you gamble as a way to run away from personal problems, or to relieve uncomfortable emotions such as nervousness or sadness? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. After you lose money gambling, do you often return another day to try to win back your losses? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. Have you lied to family members, friends or others in order to hide your gambling? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| h. Have you committed any illegal acts (such as theft, forgery, embezzlement or fraud) to finance your gambling? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| i. Have you almost lost, or actually lost, a relationship with someone important to you, or a job, school or career opportunity because of your gambling? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| j. Have you relied on others to bail you out and pay your gambling debts, or to pay your bills when you have financial problems because of gambling? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| k. Have you ever felt you had a problem with gambling? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |



38. Have you received information on the NCAA rules concerning gambling?

☐ Yes ☐ No

39. How did you receive information on NCAA gambling rules? (Please mark all that apply)

- ☐ Coach
☐ Athletics department presentation or information
☐ Teammate
☐ Through an NCAA presentation or educational materials
☐ Law enforcement or other outside presenter
☐ Other source
☐ I don't remember
☐ I've never received information on NCAA rules about gambling

40. Would your coaches generally be aware of whether your teammates are gambling on sports?

☐ Yes ☐ No

41. Would your teammates generally be aware of whether a particular teammate was gambling on sports?

☐ Yes ☐ No

42. Do you agree or disagree that the following people, educational initiatives or events can be effective in influencing student-athletes not to wager on sports?

- | | Strongly Agree | Somewhat Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. Coach | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. Athletics department presentation or information | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. Teammates | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. NCAA presentations to your team .. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. NCAA educational materials | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. NCAA penalties | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. Law enforcement presentation | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| h. Former bookie/gambler presentation | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| i. Professional athlete presentation | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| j. Parents | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

43. How much do you agree or disagree with each statement?

- | | Strongly Agree | Somewhat Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. Most college student-athletes violate NCAA rules that prohibit sports wagering. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. Sports wagering is acceptable so long as you wager on a sport other than the one in which you participate. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. College coaches see sports wagering as acceptable so long as you don't bet on your own games. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. Student-athletes and coaches take NCAA rules against sports wagering seriously. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. I think sports wagering is a harmless pastime. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. People can consistently make a lot of money gambling on sports. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

PART 3: SOCIAL ENVIRONMENTS

44. How comfortable do you feel in each of these environments (that is, you feel respected and cared about; you fit in):

- | | Extremely Comfortable | Mostly Comfortable | Not at all Comfortable |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| a. With my team | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. Among other student-athletes at the school | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. Interacting with the star athletes at this school | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. With other students at this college who aren't athletes | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. Among members of the off-campus community near your school | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. With fans of your team | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

45. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about how other students perceive student-athletes:

	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
a. Student-athletes are viewed favorably by other students here.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Students on this campus support student-athletes and their teams.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Students on this campus assume I'm not a good student because I'm also an athlete.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Students on this campus are jealous of the treatment that athletes receive.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Generally, students at this college hold stereotypes about athletes that negatively impact my daily experiences here.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. I want other students to know I am a student-athlete.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

46. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about how faculty and other campus officials perceive student-athletes:

	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
a. Student-athletes are viewed favorably by professors here.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Faculty and administrators at this school support student-athletes and their teams.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Professors on this campus assume I'm not a good student because I'm also an athlete.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Professors on this campus are resentful of the treatment that athletes receive.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Generally, professors at this college hold stereotypes about athletes that negatively impact my daily experiences here.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. I want my professors to know I am a student-athlete.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

47. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about how students at your college are treated by community members outside of your campus:

	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
a. There are generally good relations here between students and community members.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Student-athletes are viewed favorably by members of the community.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Generally, community members hold stereotypes that negatively impact my daily experiences here. .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. High profile athletes at this school are good campus representatives within the community.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Student-athletes have a responsibility to participate in volunteer or service activities within the community.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



48. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

- | | Strongly Agree | Somewhat Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. Faculty are accessible to me when I need their help. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. I am satisfied with my current living situation. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. I am satisfied with my current social environment at this school. ... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. I have friends here who share my interests and values. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. I am sometimes lonely at this school. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. This school's traditions and celebrations play an important role in my life as a student-athlete. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. I am proud of this school's history and culture. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| h. There are lots of opportunities here to interact with people of different backgrounds and opinions. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

49. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about fans and the media:

- | | Strongly Agree | Somewhat Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. My coaches like my teammates and I to interact with fans over social networking sites such as Facebook and Twitter. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. I pay a lot of attention to what's said about me and my team in the media and on social networking sites. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. I receive positive wishes and encouragement from fans via social networking sites. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. I sometimes receive negative or threatening messages from fans via social networking sites. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. Fans take college sports too seriously. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. I feel a lot of pressure to live up to the expectations of my team's fans. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. Our local media does a good job of promoting our team and publicizing our results. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| h. Our local media are more likely to report an arrest or a crime if a student-athlete is involved. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| i. The way that college athletics is currently portrayed in the national media is unfair. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| j. College student-athletes are viewed more as entertainers than as students. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |



50. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

- | | Strongly Agree | Somewhat Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. Because of the things I have been through personally, others should cut me a break in life. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. If I am in a hurry, people should let me move ahead in a line. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. I am willing to admit that I feel I am due more in life than other people. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. I deserve more success in my life than others who have had it easy. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. I am entitled to get into the career that I want. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. I deserve the best things in life. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. I expect to be treated with respect, even by those who are rich and famous. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| h. If the grades on a test are low, the professor should curve the grades. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| i. If I am struggling in a class, the professor should approach me and offer to help. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| j. Grades in a class often have more to do with how much a professor likes you than with how much work you do. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| k. If I miss a class, it is my responsibility to get the notes. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| l. It's a professor's obligation to be flexible when student-athletes have conflicts due to games or practices. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| m. The professor is responsible for how well I do in class. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| n. If I turn in all the assignments for a class, I am entitled to a good grade. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| o. This school provides me with the resources I need to succeed academically here. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| p. Athletes should get the first chance to register for classes. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| q. If a tutor helps a student with an assignment and they get a poor grade, that student has a right to be upset. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| r. If I end up in classes I don't like, I have nobody to blame but myself. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

51. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

- | | Strongly Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. I believe that violence is never justified. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. I should be in charge. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. I enjoy taking risks. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. Men and women should respect each other as equals. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. I tend to share my feelings. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. It bothers me when I have to ask for help. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. I make sure people do as I say. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

52. How often do you currently use alcohol?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than once per month
☐ 1–3 times per month
☐ 1–2 times per week
☐ 3–5 times per week
☐ 6+ times per week

53. When you drink alcohol how many drinks do you usually have in one sitting? (Please mark only one)

One drink =

One 12 oz. beer
 One 4 oz. glass of wine
 One mixed drink
 One shot glass of liquor

- | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> 1 | <input type="radio"/> 6 |
| <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 7 |
| <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 8 |
| <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 9 |
| <input type="radio"/> 5 | <input type="radio"/> 10+ |

☐ I don't currently use alcohol

54. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

- | | Strongly Agree | Somewhat Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. I always feel safe on campus. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. I always feel safe when my teammates and I socialize out in the community. ... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. Athletes are treated better than other students by the campus police. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. Athletes are treated better than other members of the community by the local police. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. Student-athletes are more likely to get into trouble with the police than other college students at my school. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. In general, student-athletes are more likely to get into fights than other students. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. Student-athletes at this school get more favorable treatment than other students in campus judiciary cases. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| h. If I get into trouble with the police, it is certain that I will be disciplined by my coach or the athletic department. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| i. My coach would strongly discipline my teammates and I for poor off-field behavior. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

55. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

- | | Strongly Agree | Somewhat Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. I have trouble controlling my temper. ... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. Some of my friends think I get angry easily. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. When frustrated, I let my irritation show. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. Given enough provocation, I may hit another person. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. I have become so mad that I have broken things. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

56. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

- | | Strongly Agree | Somewhat Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. I've been trained to compete with aggression. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. Being fiercely aggressive during competition is a key to being a good athlete. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. During a competition, I would do whatever it takes to win. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. Winning is more important to me than good sportsmanship. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. I perform better in competition if angry. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. During competition, you shouldn't be friendly with an opponent. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. I often talk trash to my opponents during competition. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| h. If an athlete in a contact sport is fouled hard, they are justified in retaliating physically. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |



57. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

- | | Strongly Agree | Somewhat Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. Most people can be trusted. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. If you're not careful, people will take advantage of you. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. People mostly just look out for themselves. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. I trust my teammates as much as anybody in my life. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. My teammates have my back regardless of the situation. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. My coaches can be trusted. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. I'm satisfied with my friendships outside of athletics. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| h. I believe it's important for people to openly discuss their problems. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| i. It's important for a person to have someone they love. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| j. My family and I struggle financially to make ends meet. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

58. At the current time, how important are each of these people in your life?

- | | Extremely Important | Somewhat Important | Not at all Important | Not Applicable |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. Mother | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. Father | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. Grandparents | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. Brothers/Sisters | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. Other relatives | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

59. If you had the following concerns in your life, who would you most likely seek out first for advice, support or assistance?

- | | Parents/Family | Friends outside the team | A teammate | Somebody else in the athletic department | Somebody else at the school | Somebody else outside of the school |
|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| a. Relationship problems..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. Concerns about a teammate's romantic relationship | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. Feelings of loneliness | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. Concerns about a friend's substance use | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. Your own substance use concerns.. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. Concerns about hazing or bullying.. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. Concerns about how other students or community members treat you.... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| h. You or a friend being discriminated against..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| i. Concerns about a teammate's fighting or poor behavior..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

60. Has a coach or anybody from the athletics department at your school talked with your team about their expectations of you and the team on the following issues?

	Yes	No
a. Conducting yourselves appropriately on campus/in the community	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Diffusing or avoiding confrontations (e.g., at parties or while out with teammates)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Appropriate treatment of members of the opposite sex	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Respecting all people regardless of race, sexual orientation, or family income	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Relationship violence	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Hazing / bullying	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. Responsible use of social networking	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. Interacting with the media	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. Drinking / Substance use	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. Speaking up when you see things around you that aren't right	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

61. If the following situations came up, how likely do you think you would be to engage in the following behaviors?

	Extremely Likely	Somewhat Likely	Not at all Likely
a. Accompany a teammate home if they've had a lot to drink at a party	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Step in to stop a fight if somebody threatens a teammate	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Step in to stop a fight that a teammate is initiating	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Walk away from a confrontation even if your toughness is being questioned.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Get in a fight if the situation calls for it.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Confront a teammate if you think he/she is treating a boyfriend/girlfriend inappropriately.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. Insist that teammates come clean if they've committed a crime.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. Turn in teammates to the police if they've committed a crime.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. Stop a teammate from driving after consuming alcohol	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. Intervene in a situation that could lead to inappropriate sexual behavior	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



62. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about deciding whether or not to help somebody who is in trouble?

	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Strongly Disagree
a. It is important for all community members to play a role in keeping everyone safe.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Teammates will look up to me and admire me if I intervene.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. I like thinking of myself as somebody who helps others when I can.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Intervening might make my teammates angry with me.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. I could get physically hurt by intervening.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. People might think I'm overreacting to the situation.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. I could get in trouble if I intervene.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. Sometimes it's just too much trouble to intervene.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

63. I would like to see the coaches and athletics administrators at our school talk more with their teams about the following topics: (Select all that apply)

- ☐ Conducting yourselves appropriately on campus/ in the community
- ☐ Diffusing or avoiding confrontations (e.g., at parties or while out with teammates)
- ☐ Appropriate treatment of members of the opposite sex
- ☐ Respecting all people regardless of race, sexual orientation, or family income
- ☐ Relationship violence
- ☐ Hazing / bullying
- ☐ Responsible use of social networking
- ☐ Interacting with the media
- ☐ Drinking / Substance use
- ☐ Speaking up when you see things around you that aren't right

THANK YOU FOR YOUR PARTICIPATION IN THIS IMPORTANT STUDY ON STUDENT EXPERIENCES!

Results of previous student-athlete surveys are available on the NCAA Research website:

<http://www.ncaa.org/research>.

