

NCAA DIVISION I MEN'S AND WOMEN'S TRACK AND FIELD



2022 INDOOR CHAMPIONSHIPS TECHNICAL MANUAL

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INTRODUCTION

This manual outlines the technical procedures for competition for the 2022 NCAA Division I Men's and Women's Indoor Track and Field Championships and provides case studies of situations that may arise during the course of the Championships. This manual contains three sections:

- The technical procedures for administration of the indoor Championships.
- The relay policy for the Championships; and
- Case studies, to assist coaches by reviewing and answering questions generated by situations.

This manual should be used in conjunction with the 2022 NCAA Division I Men's and Women's Indoor Track and Field Pre-Championships Manual, the 2021/2022 NCAA Track and Field/Cross Country Men's and Women's Rules Book, and NCAA Bylaw 31 of the 2021-22 NCAA Division I Manual, which pertain to the administration of NCAA Championships. These publications will provide information about the policies governing NCAA Championships.

Although this manual and the other publications attempt to cover all phases of the Championships, if questions arise prior to the start of the Championships, contact NCAA Championship manager Jeff Mlynski at the NCAA national office. Once the Championships begin, questions related to procedures not covered in this manual should be referred to the NCAA Division I Men's and Women's Track and Field and Cross Country Committee.

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ADMINISTRATION OF THE CHAMPIONSHIPS

1. General Administration.

The administration of the Championships is the responsibility of the NCAA Division I Men's and Women's Track and Field and Cross Country Committee, the NCAA Championships staff, and the director of athletics of the host institution. They will delegate duties and responsibilities and assign other personnel as necessary to ensure the efficient and effective administration and promotion of the Championships. The following will be used for assistance in the capacities indicated:

- a. Meet Director. The meet director will be appointed by the director of athletics of the host institution and perform the duties prescribed in Rule 4-3-1 and 4-3-2.
- b. Games Committee. The Games Committee will be the NCAA Division I Men's and Women's Track and Field and Cross Country Committee. The Games Committee will serve as the site review committee and have the responsibility to make any decisions or determinations necessary to protect the integrity of the Championships. (Rule 4-2)
- c. Meet Medical Doctor. The official meet medical doctor will be appointed by the meet director and will be on site during all aspects of the competition to perform the duties prescribed in Rule 4-17 and Rule 4-18.
- d. Referee(s). All Referee positions will be appointed by the NCAA Track and Field National Officials Assignor and have the authority prescribed in Rule 4-4-1 and 4-4-2. There will be NO jury of appeal. The final decision will rest with the referees (a minimum of two (2) referees are required to address and agree on a final decision).

2. Qualifying for the Championships.

Qualification to the Championships is based on the descending order list for the current indoor season, prepared solely from the mandatory submission of meet results during the current indoor season and adhering to the Championships Qualifying Regulations published in the current season's Pre-Championships Manual. For each individual event contested at the Championships, the top sixteen (16) declared student-athletes will be accepted into the Championships. For each relay event contested at the Championships, the top twelve (12) declared relay teams will be accepted into the Championships. The stated maximums are absolute and will not be extended as a result of ties.

Any descending order list ties, by mark, for the last position to be accepted, will be resolved by examining, of those tied, the second-best valid qualifying meet performance mark submitted during the current indoor season, and so on until there is no basis for a performance mark comparison. For a tie not resolved after all available performance mark comparisons, acceptance will be awarded to the competitor who achieved the original tying mark later in the season. For a tie still not resolved, acceptance will be awarded to the competitor who achieved the second-best valid qualifying meet performance mark later in the season, and so on until there is no basis for date comparison. As a last resort, the tie for the last qualifying position will be decided by the toss of a coin. An example of this tie-breaking procedure is presented in the Case Studies section of this manual.

In the combined events (Heptathlon/Pentathlon), prior to deciding the last qualifying position by the toss of a coin, once all previously described tie-breaking methods have been exhausted, ties will be resolved by examining, of those tied, the competitor(s) who, in the greater number of events, has received more points than the other competitor(s). If a tie still exists, the competitor(s) with the highest number of points in any one event will win the tie. If still tied, the competitor(s) who have the highest number of points in a second event will win the tie. If a tie still remains, a third event will be examined and so forth until there

is no basis for point comparison (Rule 5-6-2). As a last resort, the tie for the last qualifying position will be decided by the toss of a coin.

After acceptance into the Championships in any and all events, compliance with Rule 6-2, "Failure to Participate" and Rule 6-1 "Competitor Responsibilities" is required.

Information regarding declaration procedures, important dates, deadlines and fines, as well as NCAA Championships policies on transportation, eligibility, and misconduct is available in the 2021-22 Pre-Championships Manual.

3. Competition Format for the Championships.

- a. The order of events will be determined by the NCAA Division I Men's and Women's Track and Field and Cross Country Committee. The NCAA Division I Men's and Women's Track and Field and Cross Country Committee retains its authority to set the competition procedures granted in the rules for unusual conditions, facility constraints, and other concerns such as broadcast coverage. The actual time schedule for the Championships will be established by the NCAA Division I Men's and Women's Track and Field and Cross Country Committee and published on the NCAA.org website.
- b. The Championships will be conducted as a two-day event, with the men's and women's events conducted in separate sessions on each day.
- c. The events contested in the Championships are the 60 Meters, 200 Meters, 400 Meters, 800 Meters, Mile, 3000 Meters, 5000 Meters, 60 Hurdles, 4x400 Relay, Distance Medley Relay, High Jump, Pole Vault, Long Jump, Triple Jump, Shot Put, Weight Throw, Pentathlon (women), and Heptathlon (men).
- d. In all rounds of the 200 Meters, 400 Meters, and 4x400 Relay, lanes three (3) through six (6) will be used.

In all other running events that start in lanes, all available lanes will be used. Semi-final round running event heats and lanes will be determined using Rule 7-10-2. Semi-final round competing order in horizontal field events will be drawn by lot using Rule-5-4-2. Competing order in vertical field events will be drawn by lot using Rule 5-4-3 Specific event details are in Section 5 of this manual.

4. Lane Assignments.

- a. Unless otherwise indicated, all lanes and/or starting positions in the semi-final round of competition in all events at the Championships will be drawn by lot as prescribed by Rule 7-10-4a..
- b. In all finals, lanes and/or starting positions will be assigned as prescribed in Rules 7-10-4a and 7-10-4b.

In the 60 Meters and 60 Hurdles, the preferred lane order will be: 4, 5, 3, 6, 2, 7, 1, 8.

In the 200 Meters, 400 Meters, and 4x400 Relay, the preferred lane order will be: 5, 6, 4, 3.

5. Heats, Flights, Qualifying Procedures, and Stagers.

The provisions and procedures prescribed in Rules 5-4, 7-9 and 7-10 regarding the formation, grouping, competition order, cancellation, or redrawing of heats or flights will apply in each round unless alternate provisions are allowed and specified in this section. Changes to heats or flights, predetermined by declaration, will be made only with Games Committee authorization.

a. 60 Meters and 60 Hurdles.

(1) Two (2) rounds will be contested, a semi-final round and a final round.

(2) The **semi-final round** will consist of two (2) heats of eight (8) competitors.

Eight (8), the top two (2) from each heat plus the next best four (4) times, after tie-breaking, will qualify from the semi-final round to the final round.

Lane assignments in the semi-final round will be drawn by lot.

(3) The **final round** will consist of one (1) section of eight (8) competitors.

Lane assignments for the final round will be made according to Rule 7-10-4b2).

b. 200 Meters.

(1) Two (2) rounds will be contested, a semi-final round and a final round.

Lanes three (3) through six (6) will be used in all rounds.

(2) The **semi-final round** will consist of four (4) heats of four (4) competitors.

The semi-final round heats will be formed by seeding competitors based on their declared qualifying performance mark, left to right (Rule 7-10-3a).

The eight (8) best times, after tie-breaking, will qualify from the semi-final round to the final round.

Lane assignments in the semi-final round will be drawn by lot.

(3) The timed section **final round** will consist of two (2) sections of four (4) competitors, seeded per Rule 7-10.3b on the basis of semi-final round qualifying times. Section one (1) will consist of the third (3rd), fourth (4th), sixth (6th), and eighth (8th) fastest qualifiers. Section two (2) will consist of the first (1st), second (2nd), fifth (5th), and seventh (7th) fastest qualifiers.

Lane assignments in the final will be made according to Rule 7-10-3b.

c. 400 Meters.

(1) Two (2) rounds will be contested, a semi-final round and a final round.

Lanes three (3) through six (6) will be used in all rounds.

(2) The **semi-final round** will consist of four (4) heats of four (4) competitors.

The semi-final round heats will be formed by seeding competitors based on their declared qualifying performance mark, left to right (Rule 7-10-3a).

The eight (8) best times, after tie-breaking, will qualify from the semi-final round to the final round.

Lane assignments in the semi-final round will be drawn by lot.

- (3) The timed section **final round** will consist of two (2) sections of four (4) competitors, seeded per Rule 7-10-3b on the basis of semi-final round qualifying times. Section one (1) will consist of the third (3rd), fourth (4th), sixth (6th) and eighth (8th) fastest qualifiers. Section two (2) will consist of the first (1st), second (2nd), fifth (5th) and seventh (7th) fastest qualifiers.

Lane assignments in the final will be made according to Rule 7-10-3b.

- (4) A lane start with a two-turn stagger will be used in both rounds.

d. 800 Meters.

- (1) Two (2) rounds will be contested, a semi-final round and a final round.

- (2) The **semi-final round** will consist of two (2) heats of eight (8) competitors.

Eight (8), the top three (3) from each heat plus the next best two (2) times, after tie-breaking, will qualify from the semi-final round to the final round.

Starting positions and alley assignments in the semi-final round will be drawn by lot (Rule 7-10-4a).

Three (3) competitors will be assigned to the staggered waterfall start and the remaining five (5) competitors to the main waterfall start (Rule 7-1-7).

- (3) The **final round** will consist of one (1) section of eight (8) competitors.

The top three (3) qualifiers from the semi-final round will be assigned to the staggered waterfall start, and starting positions will be drawn by lot. The five (5) remaining competitors will be assigned to the main waterfall start, and starting positions will be drawn by lot (Rule 7-10-4b1).

- (4) A two (2) alley, waterfall start with a two-turn stagger will be used in both rounds.

e. Mile.

- (1) Two (2) rounds will be contested, a semi-final round and a final round.

- (2) The **semi-final round** will consist of two (2) heats of eight (8) competitors.

Ten (10), the top four (4) from each heat plus the next best two (2) times, after tie-breaking, will qualify from the semi-final round to the final round.

Starting positions and alley assignments will be drawn by lot (Rule 7-10-4a).

Three (3) competitors will be assigned to the staggered waterfall start and the remaining five (5) competitors to the main waterfall start (Rule 7-1-7).

- (3) The **final round** will consist of one (1) section of ten (10) competitors.

The top three (3) qualifiers from the semi-final round will be assigned to the staggered waterfall

start, and the starting positions will be drawn by lot. The seven (7) remaining competitors will be assigned to the main waterfall start, and the starting positions will be drawn by lot (Rule 7-10-4b1).

(4) A two (2) alley, waterfall start with a two-turn stagger will be used in both rounds.

f. **3000 Meters and 5000 Meters.**

(1) One (1) round will be contested in each event, a final round.

(2) The **final round** will consist of one (1) section of sixteen (16) competitors.

Starting positions and alley assignments will be drawn by lot (Rule 7-10-4a).

Five (5) competitors will be assigned to the staggered waterfall start. The eleven (11) remaining competitors will be assigned to the main waterfall start (Rule 7-1-7).

(3) A two (2) alley, waterfall start with a two-turn stagger will be used.

g. **4x400 Relay.**

(1) One (1) round will be contested, a timed-section final round.

Lanes three (3) through six (6) will be used in all sections.

(2) The **final round** will consist of three (3) sections of four (4) teams.

Lanes within each section will be assigned using preferred lanes based on declared descending order list qualifying performance marks. The teams with the four (4) fastest qualifying performance marks will be assigned to the third (3rd) section, the next four (4) fastest teams assigned to the second (2nd) section, and the remaining teams assigned to the first (1st) section (Rule 7-10-4a).

Any descending order list ties, by mark, for the last position in any section or for any preferred lane will be resolved by examining, of those tied, the dates of the performance marks. Placement in the faster section or preferred lane will be awarded to the team who achieved the tying performance mark later in the season. For a tie still not resolved, the tie will be decided by the toss of a coin.

(3) A lane start with a two-turn stagger will be used.

h. **Distance Medley Relay.**

(1) One (1) round will be contested, a final round.

(2) The **final round** will consist of one (1) section of twelve (12) teams.

Starting positions and alley assignments will be drawn by lot (Rule 7-10-4a).

Four (4) teams will be assigned to the staggered waterfall start. The eight (8) remaining teams will be assigned to the main waterfall start. (Rule 7-1-7)

(3) A two (2) alley, waterfall start with a two-turn stagger will be used.

i. Long Jump and Triple Jump.

- (1) One (1) competition will be contested in each event, a semi-final round and sequential final round.

The competition order in the **semi-final round** will be drawn by lot.

Each competitor will be allowed three (3) attempts in the semi-final round.

The semi-final round will consist of one (1) flight of sixteen (16) competitors in each event, on a single competition facility.

The competitors with the nine (9) best marks, after tie-breaking using Rule 5-5-6, will qualify from the semi-final round to the **final round** and compete in reverse order of performance from the semi-final round.

- (2) There will be a thirty (30) minute semi-final round warm-up period for each event.

The final round will start a maximum of ten (10) minutes after the completion of the last attempt in the semi-final round.

- (3) Competitors must check in with the clerk no later than forty (40) minutes prior to the published scheduled start of the event. Competitors will be escorted by a clerk to the competition area forty (40) minutes prior to the published scheduled start of the event.

j. High Jump.

- (1) One (1) round will be contested, a final round.

The **final round** will consist of one (1) flight of sixteen (16) competitors on a single competition facility.

The competition order will be drawn by lot.

- (2) There will be a forty-five (45) minute warm-up period for the High Jump.

- (3) Competitors in the High Jump must check in with the clerk no later than fifty-five (55) minutes prior to the published scheduled start of the event. Competitors will be escorted by a clerk to the competition area fifty-five (55) minutes prior to the published scheduled start of the event.

- (4) 'Five-alive' will not be utilized.

- (5) Starting heights and increments will be set by the Games Committee after the qualifiers have been determined and published prior to the start of packet pickup.

Note: Consideration will be given to other major championship qualification standards, but ultimately will be determined by what is in the best interest of the NCAA Championships.

k. Pole Vault.

- (1) One (1) round will be contested, a final round.

The **final round** will consist of one (1) flight of sixteen (16) competitors on a single competition

facility.

The competition order will be drawn by lot.

- (2) There will be a sixty (60) minute warm-up period for the Pole Vault.
- (3) Competitors in the Pole Vault must check in with the clerk no later than one (1) hour and ten (10) minutes prior to the published scheduled start of the event. Competitors will be escorted by a clerk to the competition area one (1) hour and ten (10) minutes prior to the published scheduled start of the event.
- (4) 'Five-alive' will not be utilized.
- (5) Starting heights and increments will be set by the Games Committee after the qualifiers have been determined and published prior to the start of packet pickup.

NOTE: Consideration will be given to other major championship qualification standards, but ultimately will be determined by what is in the best interest of the NCAA Championships.

I. Shot Put and Weight Throw.

- (1) One (1) competition will be contested in each event, a semi-final round and sequential final round.

The competition order in the **semi-final round** will be drawn by lot.

Each competitor will be allowed three (3) attempts in the semi-final round.

The semi-final round will consist of one (1) flight of sixteen (16) competitors in each event, on a single competition facility.

The competitors with the nine (9) best marks, after tie-breaking using Rule 5-5-6, will qualify from the semi-final round to the **final round** and compete in reverse order of performance from the semi-final round.

- (2) There will be a thirty (30) minute semi-final round warm-up period for each event.

The final round will start a maximum of ten (10) minutes after the completion of the last attempt in the semi-final round.

- (3) Competitors must check in with the clerk no later than forty (40) minutes prior to the published scheduled start of the event. Competitors will be escorted by a clerk to the competition area forty (40) minutes prior to the published scheduled start of the event.

m. Combined Events – Heptathlon and Pentathlon

The Heptathlon and Pentathlon order of events and time between events will be as stated per Rule 5-1-5a and 5-1.5c.

Heptathlon and Pentathlon competitors must check in with the clerk a minimum of forty-five (45) minutes prior to the published scheduled start of their respective Heptathlon or Pentathlon first event of the day.

Competitors in the Heptathlon and Pentathlon will be allowed a thirty (30) minute warm-up on the track prior to the start of their respective first event of the day.

Any descending order list ties, by mark, for the last position in any seeded section or flight of an event within the Pentathlon or Heptathlon will be resolved by examining, of those tied, the second-best valid meet performance mark submitted during the current season, and so on until there is no basis for a performance mark comparison. For a tie not resolved after all available performance mark comparisons, placement in the section or flight will be awarded to the competitor who achieved the original tying performance mark later in the season. For a tie still not resolved, placement in the section or flight will be awarded to the competitor who achieved the second-best valid meet performance mark later in the season, and so on until there is no basis for date comparison. As a last resort, the tie will be decided by the toss of a coin.

60 Meters

- (1) The **Heptathlon 60 Meters** will consist of two (2) sections of eight (8) competitors.

Sections will be assigned on the basis of qualifiers' seasonal best performance in a Heptathlon 60 Meters, as verified by TFRRS. The competitors with the eight (8) fastest performance marks will be assigned to a section and the remaining eight (8) competitors assigned to the remaining section.

- (2) Section order and lane assignments will be drawn by lot.

60 Hurdles

- (1) The **Pentathlon 60 Hurdles** and **Heptathlon 60 Hurdles** each will consist of four (4) sections of four (4) competitors, using alternate lanes. The determination of odd or even lanes will be made by the Games Committee and published prior to the start of packet pickup. A set of hurdles also will be placed inside of lane one (1) or outside of lane eight (8) unless facility constraints cannot accommodate this procedure.

- (2) Sections in the **Heptathlon 60 Hurdles** will be assigned on the basis of qualifiers' seasonal best performance mark in a Heptathlon 60 Hurdles, as verified by TFRRS. The fastest four (4) competitors will be assigned to a section, the next four (4) fastest competitors to a section, the next four (4) fastest competitors to a section, and the remaining four (4) competitors to the remaining section.

Sections in the **Pentathlon 60 Hurdles** will be assigned on the basis of qualifiers' seasonal best performance mark in a Pentathlon 60 Hurdles, as verified by TFRRS. The fastest four (4) competitors will be assigned to a section, the next four (4) fastest competitors to a section, the next four (4) fastest competitors to a section, and the remaining four (4) competitors to the remaining section.

- (3) Section order and lane assignments will be drawn by lot.

800 Meters

- (1) The **Pentathlon 800 Meters** will be contested in one (1) section.

- (2) A two (2) alley, waterfall start with a two-turn stagger will be used based on the number of competitors remaining in the Pentathlon competition after the completion of the Pentathlon Long Jump.

- (3) Starting positions and alley assignments will be drawn by lot, based on the number of competitors

remaining. Two-thirds of the field will be assigned to the main waterfall start, and the remaining one-third of the field will be assigned to the staggered waterfall start (Rule 7-9-7c)..

1000 Meters

- (1) The **Heptathlon 1000 Meters** will be contested in one (1) section.
- (2) A two (2) alley, waterfall start with a two-turn stagger will be used based on the number of competitors remaining in the Heptathlon competition after the completion of the Heptathlon Pole Vault.
- (3) Starting positions and alley assignment will be drawn by lot, based on the number of competitors remaining. Two-thirds of the field will be assigned to the main waterfall start, and the remaining one-third of the field will be assigned to the staggered waterfall start (Rule 7-9-7c).

Long Jump

- (1) The **Heptathlon Long Jump** and **Pentathlon Long Jump** each will consist of two (2) sections of eight (8) competitors, conducted simultaneously on similar, but separate competition venues.
- (2) Section assignment and competition order within each section will be drawn by lot.

Shot Put

- (1) The **Heptathlon Shot Put** and **Pentathlon Shot Put** each will consist of two (2) sections of eight (8) competitors, conducted simultaneously on similar, but separate competition venues.
- (2) Section assignment and competition order within each section will be drawn by lot.

High Jump

- (1) The **Heptathlon High Jump** and **Pentathlon High Jump** each will consist of two (2) sections of eight (8) competitors, conducted simultaneously on similar, but separate competition venues.
- (2) Sections in the **Heptathlon High Jump** will be assigned on the basis of qualifiers' seasonal best performance mark in a Heptathlon High Jump, as verified by TFRRS. Competitors with the eight (8) best performance marks will be assigned to a section, and the remaining competitors will be assigned to a section.

Flights in the **Pentathlon High Jump** will be assigned on the basis of qualifiers' seasonal best performance mark in a Pentathlon High Jump, as verified by TFRRS. Competitors with the eight (8) best performance marks will be assigned to a section, and the remaining competitors will be assigned to a section.

Competition order will be drawn by lot within each section.

- (3) 'Five-alive' will not be utilized.
- (4) Heptathlon High Jump and Pentathlon High Jump increments will pass one (1cm) centimeter above the meet record. The current record in the Pentathlon High Jump is **1.98m**. The current record in the Heptathlon High Jump is **2.20m**.

Pole Vault

- (1) The **Heptathlon Pole Vault** will consist of one (1) section of sixteen (16) competitors.
- (2) Competition order will be drawn by lot.

(3) 'Five-alive' will not be utilized.

(4) Heptathlon Pole Vault increments will pass one (1 cm) centimeter above the current meet record of **5.45m**.

6. Coaching Area.

A coaching area, outside the area of competition, will be established for each field event. The Games Committee, in conjunction with the meet director, will determine the location of these coaching areas. Only one (1) coach per athlete with proper credentials may access a coaching area.

RELAY PERSONNEL AND PERFORMANCE POLICY

1. Only one qualified relay team per institution may be declared. That relay team's declared performance mark will be used for selection and seeding purposes. All other teams on the descending order list from that institution must be scratched.
2. A relay replacement is an institution's student-athlete already accepted into the Championships in either an individual event and/or a relay event (Rule 7-7-2).
3. A maximum of four (4) relay alternates may be declared separately, but not later than the close of packet pick-up at the Championships. A relay alternate is a student-athlete not already in the Championships in any event.
4. The four (4) members of the relay team who actually competed and earned a qualifying position will be the 'declared' relay team for that institution and will be the only individuals for which NCAA Championship travel reimbursement will be provided. NCAA travel reimbursement will not be provided to relay alternates, even if they compete in the Championship.
5. An athlete on a declared relay who is replaced with a relay alternate or substitute may still compete in any event(s), at any time, in which they had previously been accepted into the meet.

CASE STUDIES

CASE STUDY 1: Breaking a tie for the last accepted position to the Championships.

SITUATION 1: After declaration, thirteen (13) are declared in the Men's 60 Meters with a mark of 6.66 or better. Six (6) additional are declared with a best descending order list mark of 6.67. Will all six (6) be accepted into the Championships?

RULING: No. Only sixteen (16), total, will be accepted into the Championships. That means only three (3) of the tying six (6) will be accepted. The second-best valid qualifying meet performance mark submitted through the mandatory meet result reporting system will be examined for each of the six (6). Assume the second (2nd) best meet submissions are 6.68, 6.69, 6.70, 6.69, 6.68, and 6.72. The two (2) individuals with the second (2nd) best of 6.68 are accepted, and the tie-breaking procedure continues, but only involves the two (2) individuals with submissions of 6.69. If one (1) of those had a third (3rd) valid qualifying submission, and the other did not, acceptance would be awarded to the competitor who achieved the original tying performance mark later in the season.

SITUATION 2: After declaration, twelve (12) are declared in the Women's High Jump with a mark of 1.84 or better. No one has a submitted best meet performance mark of 1.83. Two (2) are declared with a submitted best meet performance mark of 1.82. Seven (7) additional are declared with a best descending order list mark of 1.81. Will all seven (7) be accepted into the Championships?

RULING: No. Only sixteen (16), total, will be accepted into the Championships. That means, only two (2) of the tying seven (7) will be accepted. The second (2nd) best valid qualifying meet performance mark submitted through the mandatory meet result reporting system will be examined for each of the seven (7). Assume that after examining the third (3rd) best qualifying meet performance mark submitted, three (3) still remain tied and there are no other available performance marks to compare. This mark is the last used as tie-breaking for comparative purposes. The performance date of their original performance mark that created the tie is then examined to determine who achieved the performance mark later, in order to determine which two (2) are accepted into the Championships. If a tie still exists, it is resolved by examining the date of the second (2nd) performance mark and, if needed, the third (3rd) performance

mark in order to eliminate one (1). If the examination of the date of the third (3rd) performance mark does not result in a break of the tie, the tie for the last qualifying position will be decided by the toss of a coin.

CASE STUDY 2: Relay Situations.

SITUATION: Of the four (4) student-athletes listed on the Championships declaration form for the 4x400 (or Distance Medley) Relay, three (3) have injuries that prevent them from competing in the Championships. Can the coach use other student-athletes who are competing in the Championships to fill the open spots on the relay?

RULING: Yes. There is no limit to the number of replacements to the declared relay team.

CASE STUDY 3: Medical Situations.

SITUATION 1: An institution scratches a student-athlete in an individual event prior to the medical scratch deadline but would like to bring the student-athlete back as a possible alternate in the relay. Is this permissible?

RULING: Yes, but only if the student-athlete has seen the onsite Championship medical doctor and has been cleared to medically return to competition on the relay. Note, that a medical scratch prior to the medical scratch deadline disqualifies a student-athlete from competing in ALL individual events.